

Rezoning Petition 2024-043 Pre-Hearing Staff Analysis April 15, 2024

REQUEST	Text amendment to the Unified Development Ordinance (UDO).
SUMMARY OF PETITION	The purpose of this UDO text amendment is to make changes to the conservation residential development standards in Section 4.5 of the UDO to increase the quantity and quality of required open space, increase transitions to adjacent parcels, and revise frontage requirements. There are proposed changes in 5 of the 39 Articles.
PETITIONER AGENT/REPRESENTATIVE	Charlotte Planning, Design & Development Department Charlotte Planning, Design & Development Department
COMMUNITY MEETING	The proposed text amendment was presented to the community via two virtual public information sessions. The first session was held at noon on April 2, 2024, with 43 individuals in attendance, including three Planning Commission Members. The second session was held at 6:00 pm on April 9, 2024, with 25 individuals in attendance, including one Planning Commission member.
STAFF	Staff recommends approval of this petition.
RECOMMENDATION	<u>Plan Consistency</u> The petition is consistent with the policies and vision of the 2040 Comprehensive Plan.
	 Rationale for Recommendation The petition supports Goal #2: Neighborhood Diversity and Inclusion, Goal #3: Housing Access for All, and Goal #7: Integrated Natural and Built Environments. The text amendment will increase the quantity and quality of required open space, and design standards for required open space. The standards will ensure that common open space is accessible and useable by residents. The text amendment adds requirements that lots front on public streets, open spaces, or green areas to ensure lots have better access and relationship with frontage. The amendment adds a perimeter landscape yard for the site to provide a better transition between the conservation residential development and adjacent parcels.

PLANNING STAFF REVIEW

- Background
- An overview of the text amendment was presented to the City Council on March 25, 2024.
- The proposed text amendment was presented to the UDO Advisory Committee (UAC) on March 7, 2024 and March 28, 2024.
- A high-level briefing of the proposed text amendment was presented to the Transportation, Planning, and Development Committee (TDP) of the Charlotte City Council at their April 1, 2024 meeting.
- On April 9, 2024, staff provided an overview of upcoming text amendments, including the conservation residential development text amendment, to the Charlotte Planning Commission.
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Proposed Request Details

The text amendment contains the following provisions:

Article 2: Definitions

• Adds a new definition for "Conservation Protection Area".

Article 4: Alternative Residential Development Options

- Replaces Section 4.5.A in its entirety with new regulations. Highlights include:
 - Addition of a purpose statement and an intent statement.
 - Applicability:
 - Permitted in N1-A, N1-B, and NC-C zoning districts. Minimum size: 5 acres
 - Site Layout:
 - Revised that lots shall front on a public street, common open space, or green area, and added conditions for fronting on common open space or green arean.
 - Added a Class B landscape yard of 25 feet shall be required along the perimeter of the site, except where it abuts an existing public street or network required private street.
 - Revised maximum number of lots to be determined by the gross acreage of the site, minus rights-of-way for existing public streets, divided by the minimum lot area of the zoning district.
 - Continued to allow minimum lot area and lot width reduction by 50%.
 - Continued to allow front and rear setback reduction by 50%.
 - Added standards for alleys.
 - Add visitor parking requirement.
 - Conservation Protection Area:
 - Increase amount of site area required for conservation protection area to 40%. Thirty percent of the overall site shall be green area and 10% shall be common open space.
 - Additional standards for green area and common open space are as follows:
 - Trees on private lots/sublots shall not count toward the required green area.
 - Increased minimum dimension of common open space areas to at least 50 feet in all directions.
 - Added requirement that at least one common open space area shall be accessible from all residential lots in the development within a 1,000 foot radius of the common open space area.
 - Clarified that required common open space shall be improved for either active or passive use.
 - Added that residential lots fronting common open space shall provide perimeter trees at a rate of one large maturing tree for every 40 feet of lot width.
 - Green area and common open space conveyance:
 - To Mecklenburg County in support of the Mecklenburg County Park and Recreation Department, if accepted by the County.
 - To a conservation organization approved by the City, if accepted by the designated organization.
 - To one or more homeowner's associations.

Article 4: Voluntary Mixed-Income Residential Development

• Adds a sentence clarifying that the conservation residential development provisions shall not be paired with the conservation residential development incentives of Section 4.5.A.

Article 15: Use Regulations

• Allows a principal use Parking Lot of up to 10 spaces to accommodate visitor parking.

- Article 16: General Development Regulations
- Adds an exception to the regulation that every lot shall abut a street and allows building in a conservation residential development to abut a common open space area or green area.
 Article 19: Off-Street Vehicle & Bicycle Parking
 - Requires visitor parking to be located on-street or in a common parking lot.
- Public Plans and Policies
 - This text amendment is consistent with the policies and vision of the 2040 Comprehensive Plan and supports Goal #2: Neighborhood Diversity and Inclusion, Goal #3: Housing Access for All, and Goal #7: Integrated Natural and Built Environments.
- TRANSPORTATION SUMMARY
 - Charlotte Department of Transportation: No outstanding issues.

DEPARTMENT COMMENTS

- Charlotte Area Transit System: No comments submitted.
- Charlotte Department of Housing and Neighborhood Services: No comments submitted.
- Charlotte Department of Solid Waste Services: No outstanding issues.

- Charlotte Fire Department: No comments submitted.
- Charlotte-Mecklenburg Schools: Not applicable.
- Charlotte Water: No outstanding issues.
- **Erosion Control:** No outstanding issues.
- Long Range Planning: No outstanding issues.
- Mecklenburg County Land Use and Environmental Services Agency: No comments submitted.
- Mecklenburg County Parks and Recreation Department: No outstanding issues.
- Stormwater Services Land Development Engineering: No comments submitted.
- Storm Water Services: No comments submitted.
- Urban Forestry / City Arborist: No comments submitted.

Additional information (department memos, site plans, maps etc.) online at <u>www.rezoning.org</u> **Planners:** Alan Goodwin (704) 432-3418 and Sandra Montgomery (704) 336-5722