

# The Rezoning Process



## What is a Rezoning?



**Rezoning:** the method for amending the zoning classification of one or more parcels of land

- Conventional
- **Conditional** (includes optional and site plan amendments)

Submitted by Petitioner (Property Owner, Developer, or Business Owner) that wants to use the land in a way that is not allowed by the current zoning classification.



### **Conventional vs. Conditional Rezoning**

Conventional	Conditional
Property owner signature not required	Property owner signature required by State Law
No site plan submittal	Site plan submittal required
No community meeting required	Community meeting and report required
Not tied to specific uses/proposal	Commitment to specific uses and proposal



### Conventional vs. Conditional Rezoning

### How to identify Conditional Rezoning:

Conventional	Conditional
O-1	O-1(CD)*
TOD-M	TOD-M <mark>O**</mark>
	B-2(CD) SPA*
	NS, CC, RE-3, MX*

\* Commits to standards that go beyond the base zoning ordinance requirements and are specific for each petition.

\*\* Reduces or eliminates the base zoning ordinance standards, AND typically commits to other standards that go beyond the base zoning ordinance requirements. Also specific for each petition.



# **Rezoning Participants**

### **Applicant Team**

- Petitioner (Property Owner, Developer or Business Owner)
- Agent
- Designer
- Property Owner

### City Staff

- Planning lead
- CDOT
- Engineering
- Park & Rec
- Others as needed

### The Public

- Area property owners
- Residents
- Business
   Owners
- Institutions

### Planning Commission

 Zoning Committee

**Charlotte <u>City</u>** Council



### **Applicant Team**

- Petitioner

   (Property Owner,
   Developer or
   Business Owner)
- Agent
- Designer
- Property Owner

Submit the rezoning petition, make revisions to the petition based on input, and make the case for why City Council should approve new development rights:

Petitioner – Requesting rezoning
Agent – Petitioner representative (optional)
Designer – Site design development (conditional rezonings only)
Property Owner – May be petitioner or selling parcel to petitioner



### City Staff

- Planning lead
- CDOT
- Engineering

- Park & Rec
- Others as needed

- Administer the rezoning process (Planning).
- Provide requested information to the community.
- Analyze petitions and provide feedback to petitioner/agent.
- Provide City Council and Zoning Committee with professional recommendation.





 Zoning Committee



Make recommendation to City Council considering public hearing and staff analysis for request.



Make decision considering public hearing, staff analysis for request and Zoning Committee recommendation for request.



### The Public

- Area property owners
- Residents
- Business
   Owners
- Institutions

- Review petition
- Attend petitioner's "Community Meeting" (if conditional)
- Contact petitioner/agent to discuss concerns
- Contact staff with questions concerning petition
- Inform City Council and Zoning Committee of your position
- Speak/Attend Public Hearing
- Attend Zoning Committee Work Session and Council decision meeting to hear discussion



# Planning Framework

# **Policy + Regulation**

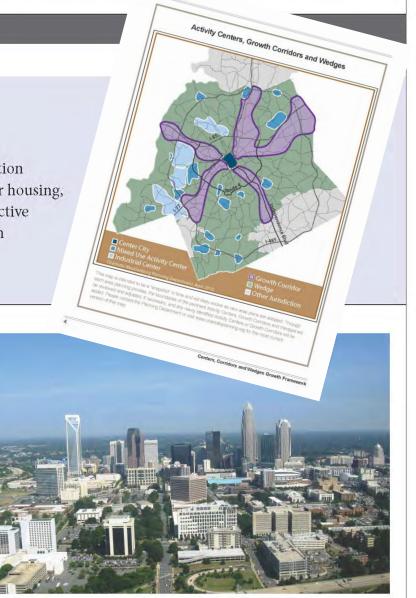
### Envisioning a Vibrant, Well Planned and Livable Urban Community

### ► Centers, Corridors and Wedges Growth Framework

### • GOAL •

Charlotte will continue to be one of the most livable cities in the country, with a vibrant economy, a thriving natural environment, a diverse population and a cosmopolitan outlook. Charlotteans will enjoy a range of choices for housing, transportation, education, entertainment and employment. Safe and attractive neighborhoods will continue to be central to the City's identity and citizen involvement key to its viability.





Charlotte's skyline today is representative of the vibrant development in all of Mecklenburg County.





### Centers, Corridors and Wedges Growth Framework

**General Development Policies** 

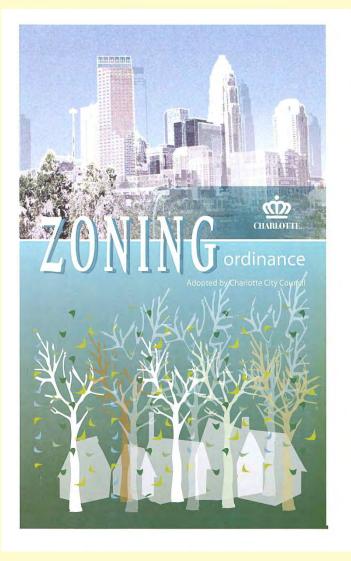
### **District Plans**

Northeast, East, South, Southwest, Northwest, and Central *(as updated by subsequently adopted area plans, plan amendments and rezonings)* 

### **Area Plans**



# Regulation



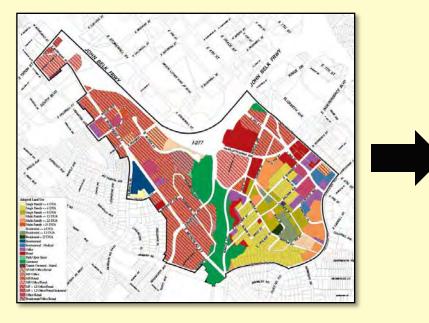
# **ZONING –** determines how parcels of land can be used.

### 1. Zoning Ordinance Text

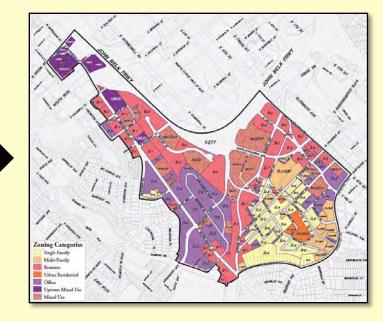
- Permitted land uses within each zoning district
- Special conditions for certain land uses
- Development standards for all development (ex. Height)
- Legal proceedings
- 2. Official Zoning Map
- 3. Approved Conditional Plans



### Relationship Between Policy & Regulation



A plan provides vision and policy guidance and is not legally binding.



Zoning is a regulatory tool that is legally binding.



# **Rezoning Process**



- 1) Presubmittal
- 2) Application Assessment
- 3) Citizen Notification
- 4) Staff Support\*
- 5) Site Plan Review
- 6) Staff Analysis
- 7) Public Hearing\*
- 8) Zoning Committee
- 9) City Council\*
  - \* Opportunity for public participation







 Petitioner's presubmittal meeting with Planning staff (ordinance requirement)





- Application submittal, review and correction
- Internal distribution of rezoning applications and maps:
  - Engineering & 
     Utilities
     Property Management
  - Planning
  - Transportation

- Schools
  - Parks & Recreation
  - Fire



# **Citizen Notification**



- Signs (State law)
- Courtesy mail notices (Council policy)\*
- Community meeting notices from petitioner (State law)\*
- Legal mail notices (State law)\*
- Legal ads (State law)

\*Council Policy on mail notice exceed State law requirements.



# **Sample Mail Notification**



### CHARLOTTE.

### **REZONING PUBLIC HEARING COURTESY NOTICE**

February 26, 2013

This latter serves as notification of a pending rezoning request for the property illustrated and described below.

A public hearing with the Charlotte City Council has been scheduled for MONDAY, APRIL 15, 2013. We recommend that you attend the public meetings and hearings returned to in this notice - see the reverse side of this notice for definitions, dates, locations, times and procedures. Please note that the petitioner has the right to request a defamil of this petition at any time during the rearoning process.

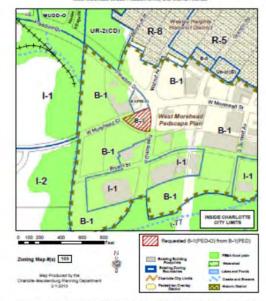
Access www.rezoning.org for up to date case information or contact Tammie Keplinger, Shad Spencer, Claire Lyte-Graham, Solomon Fortune or me at 704-336-2205.

Sincerely,

Sonja S. Sanders Planning Coordinator

	e: 2013-025 er: Summit Avenue Freedom Drive, LLC	
Zoning	Classification (Existing): B-1(PED)	_
-	(Neighborhood Business, Pedestrian Overlay District)	
Zoning	Classification (Requested): B-1 (PED-0)	
	(Neighborhood Business, Pedestrian Overlay District - Optional	1

Acreage & Location: Approximately 0.494 acres located on the southwest comer at the intersection of West Monstread Street, Presdom Drive, and Wath & Avenue.





MEETING SCHEL	DULE
Meeting and Purpose	Date, Time, and Location
Open House Forum Informal making with the patitionar and interacted partias.	Date: March 4, 2013 Time: 5:00 p.m. Location: Charlotto-Macklenburg Government Canter, 600 East Fourth St Bth Floor
City Council PUBLIC HEARING Proponents and opponents of proposed rezoning petition present comments before the Charlotte City Council and Zoning Committee of the Charlotte-Macklanburg Planning Commission. To sign up to speak at the hearing, please call the City Cierk prior to 3:00 µm, the day of the hearing, if possible, at 704-336-2248.	Date: April 15, 2013 Time: 6:00 p.m Location: Charlotto-Macklanburg Government Canter, 600 East Fourth St. Moeting Chambers
Zoning Committee Work Session Following the public hearing, the Zoning Committee of the Planning Commission random their recommendation. This is a public meeting open to any interested parties but is not a hearing.	Date: April 24, 2013 Time: 4:30 p.m. Location: Charlotto-Macklanburg Government Center, 600 East Fourth St. Second Floor
City Council Decision Please note, the petition may be deferred at any time and this date may change.	Date: May 20, 2013 Time: 6:00 p.m Location: Charlotto-Macklanburg Government Cantor, 600 East Fourth St. Meeting Chambers

### THE PROTEST PETITION Per City of Charlotte Zoning Ordinance, Section 6.113

A petition protesting any reclassification of property is needed in order to invoke the % voting rule. The protest petition must be signed by the owners of either 20 percent or more, of the area included in a proposed change, or 5% of a 100-loot wide buffer extending along the entire boundary of each discrete or separate area proposed to be rezoned. Street right-of-ways shall not be considered in computing the 100-loot buffer area as long as that street right-of-ways is 100 feets. When less than an entire parcel of land is subject to the proposed change, the 100-loot buffer shall be measured from the property line of that parcel.

Anyone desiring to file a written petition of protest intended to invoke the City Council's 4: majority vote rule must file such a petition with the City Clerk at least two (2) normal working days (excluding Saturdays, Sundays and legal Holidays) prior to the date established for a public hearing on the proposed changed of amendment. For example, for hearings on Monday, all protest petitions must be filed no later than 5:00 PM. on the proceeding Wednesday. The % majority rule requires that % of those eligible to vote among the City Council and Mayor must vote affirmatively in order for a petition to receive approval. The % majority rule may not apply to site plan amendments to conditional districts, in some instances.

Any property owner may withdraw their protest at any time prior to the Council's vote on the rezoning petition. In order to effectively withdraw signatures, the withdrawals must be in writing, identifying the rezoning petition protested against, and state that the submitted signatures have the purpose of deleting the signers from the protest petition. A withdrawn protest may not be reinstated after the deadline for filing protests.

For protest petition forms and more information on the % rule, you may call the City Clerk's Office at 704-336-2248.

On a conditional zoning district request, the petitioner is required to hold at least one community meeting before a public hearing may be held. A written report of at least one such community meeting held by the petitioner must be filed in the Office of the City Clerk at least ten days prior to the date of the public hearing. If these requirements are not met, the petitioner's case will be deferred. The petitioner will contact you concerning this meeting.

Charkette-Medilenburg Planning Department, 600 East Fourth Birset, Charlotte, North Carolina 26202



# **Citizen Notification**



### **Community Meeting**

- Hosted by Petitioner
- Opportunity for Citizens to learn about the project and ask questions
- Opportunity for Citizens and Petitioner to collaborate
- Important for Petitioner/Agent to hear Citizens comments early in the process



# Staff Support



### **Citizen Support**:

- Explain the rezoning process
- Provide guidance on how to participate, education session (Rezoning A to Z)
- Staff available to answer specific questions by phone and email

### **Petitioner Support:**

- Explain the rezoning process
- Site plan review
- Mailing list for community meeting notification (if conditional)
- Process reminders



# **Site Plan Review**



- Several plan submittals:
  - Original site plan with application
  - 2<sup>nd</sup> or 3<sup>rd</sup> site plan before Public Hearing
  - 3<sup>rd</sup> or 4<sup>th</sup> site plan before Zoning Committee
- Citizens Review Site Plan
  - Ensure negotiated commitments included on plan
  - See "How to Review a Site Plan"



# Sample Site Plan









Staff recommendation based on:

- Consistency with adopted policies
- Context
- Community benefit
- Site design
- Site plan notes
- Transportation/Infrastructure
- Environment
- Compliance with ordinances

~ Not based on citizen comments~



# Sample Staff Analysis

CHARLOTTE. CHARLOTTE-MECKLENBURG PLANNING	Pre-Hearing Staff Analysis October 19, 2015	
REQUEST	Current Zoning: UMUD (uptown mixed use) Proposed Zoning: UMUD-0 (uptown mixed use, optional)	
LOCATION	Approximately 0.67 acres located on the southeast corner at the intersection of North Church Street and West 9 <sup>®</sup> Street. (Council District 2 - Austin)	
SUMMARY OF PETITION	The petition proposes to allow all uses permitted in the UMUD (uptown mixed use), including high intensity residential, office, and retail, and requests optional site modification for balconies extending into the building setback.	
PROPERTY OWNER PETITIONER AGENT/REPRESENTATIVE	Skyhouse Charlotte II, LLC Skyhouse Charlotte II, LLC Jeff Brown & Keith MacVean / Moore & Van Allen, PLLC	
COMMUNITY MEETING	Meeting is required and has been held. Report available online. Number of people attending the Community Meeting: 3	
STAFF RECOMMENDATION	Staff recommends approval of this petition upon resolution of outstanding issues related to the location and selection of street trees, and the requested technical revisions.	
	Plan Consistency           The petition is consistent with the Charlotte Center City 2020 Vision           Plan. While this plan does not make a specificland use           recommendation for this site, it encourages active uses along the ground floor of North Tryon Street.           Rationale for Recommendation           The portposal is for redevelopment of a 0.67 acre parcel located in the Fourth Ward neighborhood of Center City.           The Center City Transportation Plan identifies the section of West 9 <sup>th</sup> Street that abuts the site as a location where on-street parking is desired, and the proposed development will provide on-street parking along West 9 <sup>th</sup> Street.           The provision of the on-street parking pushes the building setback further into the subject site. The allowance for the encroachment of the balconies into the setback helps to mitigate the increased setback required to accommodate the on-street parking.           The proposed balconies will not interfere with the street or sidewalk activity.           The proposed balcony encroachment is a site specific solution based on site constraints and is not intended to set a precedent for other projects.           If the proposed development includes groundfloor retail, the inclusion of on-street parking will be especially valuable.	

### Proposed Request Details

The site plan accompanying this petition contains the following provisions:

- A new 24-story building.
- All uses permitted in the UMUD (uptown mixed use) district in the new building.
- A 16-foot setback along West 9th Street and a 14-foot setback along North Church Street. .
- Recessed on-street parking on West 9th Street.
- Site will comply with UMUD (uptown mixed use) requirements set forth in the Zoning Ordinance, with the exception of the following optional request:
  - To allow balconies to extend up to seven feet into the required setback along West 9th Street. The proposed balconies will maintain a minimum clearance of 15 feet between the bottom of the balconies and the sidewalk above West 9th Street, and will not encroach into the street right of way. This is a site-specific proposal which will allow the indicated addition

Petition 2015-115

(Page 2 of 3)

Pre-Hearing Staff Analysis

### of on-street parking along the West 9th Street frontage.

### Existing Zoning and Land Use

- The subject property is in the Fourth Ward neighborhood, is currently vacant and is zoned • UMUD (uptown mixed use). It is the second phase of a larger high rise residential development. The first nearly identical building is completed and occupied, and a parking garage between the two buildings is under construction.
- The surrounding properties are zoned conventional UR-3 (urban residential), UR-C (urban residential, commercial), and UMUD (uptown mixed use) and are vacant or developed with urban residential and commercial uses. The Fourth Ward Historic District is immediately across North Church Street to the west.
- See "Rezoning Map" for existing zoning in the area.

### Rezoning History in Area

There have been no rezonings in the immediate area in recent years.

### Public Plans and Policies

- The Charlotte Center City 2020 Vision Plan (2011) does not make a specific land use recommendation for this site. However, the plan encourages active uses along the ground floor of North Tryon Street as well as new residential opportunities.
- The Center City Transportation Plan (2006) encourages recessed on-street parking on both the north and south sides of West 9th Street, although this has been foregone in some residential locations.
- The petition supports the General Development Policies-Environment by redeveloping an infill site, thereby minimizing further environmental impacts while accommodating growth.

### TRANSPORTATION CONSIDERATIONS

- This rezoning will allow for the implementation of on-street parking along 9<sup>th</sup> Street, which is consistent with the Center City Transportation Plan, and will not adversely impact the pedestrian environment
- Vehicle Trip Generation: The petition will not affect the number of vehicle trips.

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- DEPARTMENT COMMENTS (see full department reports online)
- Charlotte Area Transit System: No issues.
- Charlotte Department of Neighborhood & Business Services: No issues.
- Charlotte Fire Department: No comments received.
- Charlotte-Mecklenburg Schools: The proposed zoning district allows a variety of uses; therefore, the impact on local schools cannot be determined.
- Charlotte-Mecklenburg Storm Water Services: No issues.
- Charlotte Water: No issues.
- Engineering and Property Management: Large maturing trees are to be planted along East 9<sup>th</sup> street. The proposed balconies will extend five additional feet from the building face and will be in conflict with the natural growth of these trees resulting in the trees to be pruned from their natural form. See outstanding issue, note 1.
- Mecklenburg County Land Use and Environmental Services Agency: No issues.
- Mecklenburg County Parks and Recreation Department: No comments received.

### OUTSTANDING ISSUES

### Site and Architectural Design

1. Revise site plan to incorporate provision of street trees with minimal conflict with balconies through tree selection, spacing, or other means,

### REQUESTED TECHNICAL REVISIONS

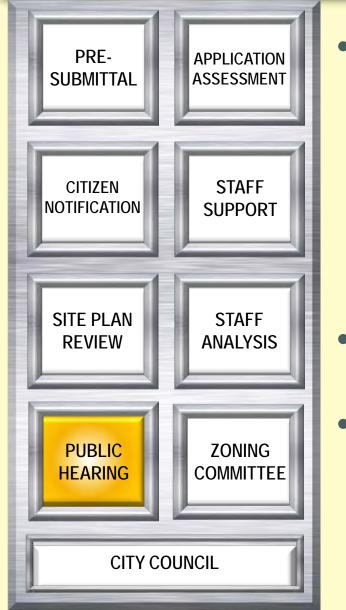
- 1. Delete page 2 (site survey).
- 2. Provide notes clarifying the intent and commitments related to the inclusion of pages 3 and 4.

### Attachments Online at <u>www.rezoning.org</u>

- Application .
- Site Plan
- Locator Map



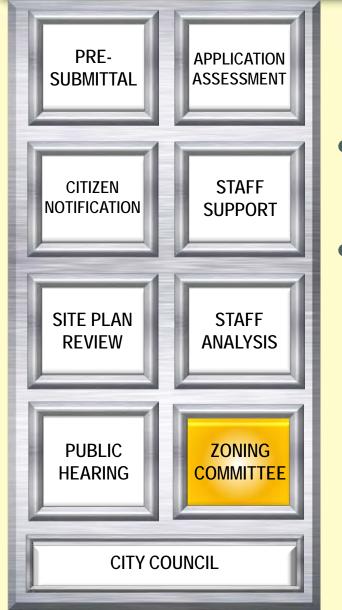
# **Public Hearing**



- Required by State Law to allow an opportunity for:
  - Petitioner/agent to present the petition
  - Community to provide comments to City Council and Zoning Committee
- Must sign up to speak with City Clerk (704-336-2248)
- Speaking time is limited to 3 minutes total if no opposition and 10 minutes per side if opposition



# **Zoning Committee**



- Zoning Committee attends Council Public hearing
- Zoning Committee review open to public, but no public comment received during meeting



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# **Sample Recommendation**

	Rezoning Petition 2015-115	
CHARLOTTE. CHARLOTTE-MECKLENBURG PLANNING	Zoning Committee Recommendation October 28, 2015	
REQUEST	Current Zoning: UMUD (uptown mixed use) Proposed Zoning: UMUD-0 (uptown mixed use, optional)	
LOCATION	Approximately 0.67 acres located on the southeast corner at the intersection of North Church Street and West 9 <sup>th</sup> Street. (Council District 2 - Austin) The petition proposes to allow all uses permitted in the UMUD (uptown mixed use), including high intensity residential, office, and retail, and requests optional site modification for balconies extending into the building setback.	
PROPERTY OWNER PETITIONER AGENT/REPRESENTATIVE	Skyhouse Charlotte II, LLC Skyhouse Charlotte II, LLC Jeff Brown & Keith MacVean / Moore & Van Allen, PLLC	
COMMUNITY MEETING	Meeting is required and has been held. Report available online. Number of people attending the Community Meeting: 3	
STATEMENT OF CONSISTENCY	This petition is found to be consistent with the <i>Charlotte Center City</i> 2020 Vision Plan, based on information from the staff analysis and the public hearing, and because:	
	<ul> <li>While the plan does not make a specific land use recommendation for this site, it encourages active uses at the ground floor of buildings.</li> </ul>	
	Therefore, this petition is found to be reasonable and in the public interest, based on information from the staff analysis and the public hearing, and because:	
	<ul> <li>The Center City Transportation Plan identifies the section of West 9th Street that abuts the site as a location where on-street parking is desired, and the proposed development will provide on-street parking along West 9th Street; and</li> <li>The provision of the on-street parking pushes the building setback further into the subject site. The allowance for the encroachment of the balconies into the setback helps to mitigate the increased setback required to accommodate the on-street parking; and</li> <li>The proposed balconies will not interfere with the street or sidewalk activity; and</li> <li>The proposed balcony encroachment is a site specific solution based on site constraints and is not intended to set a precedent for other projects; and</li> <li>If the proposed development includes groundfloor retail, the inclusion of on-street parking will be especially valuable;</li> </ul>	
	By a 5-0 vote of the Zoning Committee (motion by Commissioner Dodson seconded by Commissioner Wiggins).	
ZONING COMMITTEE ACTION	The Zoning Committee voted 5-0 to recommend <b>APPROVAL</b> of this petition with the following modifications:	
	<ol> <li>A note has been added that "The Petitioner will work with the City Urban Forester and the Planning Department on the location and selection of the proposed street trees along W. 9<sup>th</sup> Street to minimize the potential conflict with the proposed balconies."</li> <li>Pages two, three and four have been removed from the submittal.</li> </ol>	
VOTE	Motion/Second: Wiggins/Majeed Yeas: Dodson, Wiggins, McClung, Sullivan, and Majeed Nays: None Absent: Eschert, Labovitz, and Nelson Recused: Lathrop	

ZONING COMMITTEE DISCUSSION		is item and noted that all the outstanding issues ha here was no further discussion of the petition.
STAFF OPINION	Staff agrees with t	he recommendation of the Zoning Committee.
(P		F ANALYSIS line at <u>www.rezoning.org</u> )
PLANNING STAFF REVI	EW	
<ul> <li>A new 24-story by All uses permittee</li> <li>A 16-foot seback</li> <li>Recessed on-stree</li> <li>Site will comply w with the exception</li> <li>To allow balco Street. The pr bottom of the the street right of on-street p</li> <li>Public Plans and Pol</li> <li>The Charlotte Cen recommendation buildings.</li> <li>The Center City Tr</li> </ul>	nying this petition contair iliding. I in the UMUD (uptown mi along West 9 <sup>th</sup> Street an et parking on West 9 <sup>th</sup> Street an et parking on West 9 <sup>th</sup> Str ith UMUD (uptown mixed n of the following optional posed balconies will mai balconies and the sidewa to forway. This is a site-sp arking along the West 9 <sup>th</sup> <b>licies</b> ter City 2020 Vision Plan for this site. However, the ansportation Plan (2006)	use) requirements set forth in the Zoning Ordinanc request: n feet into the required setback along West 9 <sup>th</sup> ntain a minimum clearance of 15 feet between the Ik above West 9 <sup>th</sup> Street, and will not encroach into ecific proposal which will allow the indicated additio
		<i>nent Policies – Environment</i> by redeveloping an infil ntal impacts while accommodating growth.
Transportation Consider		
DEPARTMENT COMMEN		eports online)
	sit System: No issues.	
	-	usiness Services: No issues.
	rtment: No comments re	
	urg Schools: Noissues.	
	urg Storm Water Servic	es: No issues.
Charlotte Water: No		
	perty Management: N	
		mental Services Agency: No issues.
<ul> <li>Mecklenburg County</li> </ul>	Parks and Recreation	Department: No comments received.
OUTSTANDING ISSUES • No issues.		
Attachments Online at y		
Application	and a second s	
<ul> <li>Pre-Hearing Staff Ana</li> </ul>	Pre-Hearing Staff Analysis	
Locator Map		
<ul> <li>bite Plan</li> </ul>		

- Site Plan
- Community Meeting Report
- Department Comments





 Council makes final decisions on rezoning requests typically at the next Zoning meeting



# Citizen Participation



- 1. Community Meeting collaborate with Petitioner
- Review site plan contact City Council and Zoning Committee with comments (please copy Staff)
- 3. Speak/Attend Public Hearing

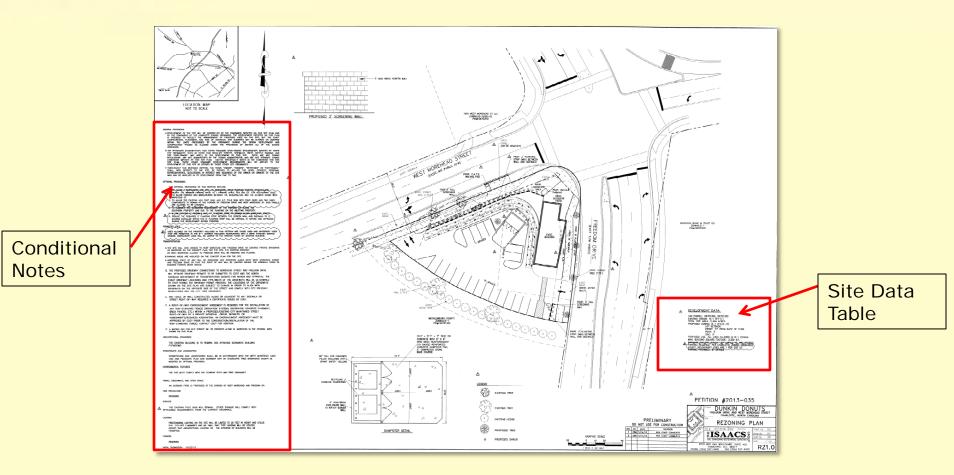




- A conditional rezoning request is accompanied by a site plan.
- A site plan includes notes and a site layout and may include other elements such as building elevations and other development drawings.

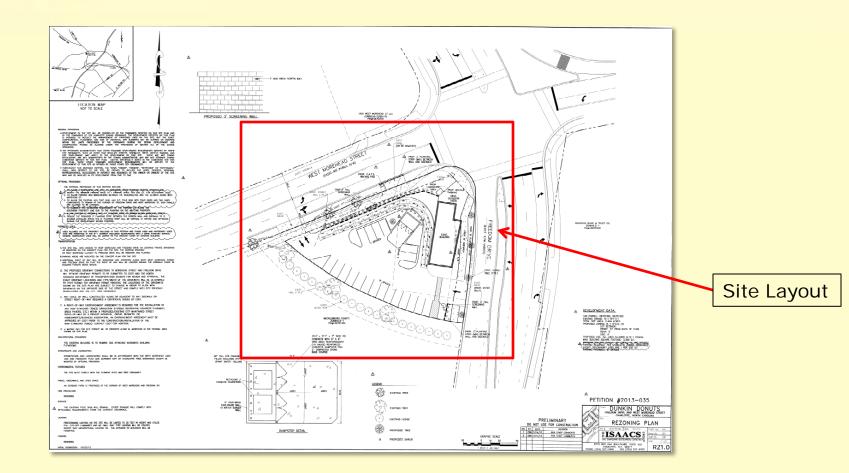


## **Site Plans**



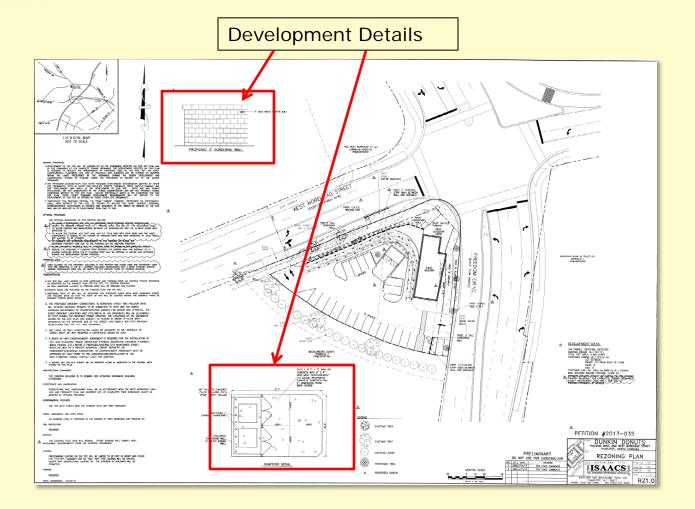


## **Site Plans**





### **Site Plans**







### **Example of Elevations**





- Zoning Ordinance & Rezoning Petitions:
   www.rezoning.org
- Virtual Charlotte: explore existing zoning and proposed future land use (www.vc.charmeck.org)
- **Citygram**: sign up to be informed of rezonings in select geography (www.citygram.org)
- Charlotte-Mecklenburg Planning Department: 704-336-2205